Endnotes for Reparations study Part I

- ¹ United Nations Human Rights: Office of the High Commissioner. (December 16, 2005). Basic principles and guidelines on the right to a remedy and reparation for victims of gross violations of international human rights law and serious violations of international humanitarian law. General Assembly resolution 60/147, section IX.
- ² African-American Redress Network. (2021). History of redress in the United States: Human Rights Framework for our map. https://redressnetwork.org/human-rights/?subject=human rights
- ³ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- ⁴ Schuyler, L. G. (2006). *The weight of their votes: Southern women and political leverage in the 1920s*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press.
- ⁵ Weiss, E. (2019). *The woman's hour: The great fight to win the vote*. New York: Penguin Books division of Random House.
- ⁶ Anthony, S. B., Stanton, E. C, and Gage, M. J, Eds. (1887). *History of woman suffrage*. NY: Charles, p. 382
- https://archive.org/details/historyofwomansu02stanuoft/page/382/mode/2up?view=theater?view=theat
- ⁷ Anthony, S. B., Stanton, E. C, & Gage, M. J. (Eds). (1887). *History of woman suffrage*. New York, NY: Charles, 382. Retrieved from
- https://archive.org/details/historyofwomansu02stanuoft/page/382/mode/2up?view=theater?view=theat
- ⁸ Weiss, E. (2019). *The woman's hour: The great fight to win the vote*. New York: Penguin Books division of Random House, 138-141.
- ⁹ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 66-67.
- ¹⁰ Jones, M.S. (2020). Vanguard: How black women broke barriers, won the vote, and insisted on equality for all. New York: Basic Books. 128-142.
- ¹¹ Jones, M. (2020). Vanguard: How black women broke barriers, won the vote, and insisted on equality for all. New York: Basic Books, 142-146;
- ¹² Jones, M. (2020). Vanguard: How black women broke barriers, won the vote, and insisted on equality for all. New York: Basic Books, 256.
- ¹³ Jones, M. (2020). *Vanguard: How black women broke barriers, won the vote, and insisted on equality for all.* New York: Basic Books, 182.
- ¹⁴ Jones, M. (2020). *Vanguard: How black women broke barriers, won the vote, and insisted on equality for all.* New York: Basic Books, 179
- ¹⁵ Schuyler, L. G. (2006). *The weight of their votes: Southern women and political leverage in the 1920s*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 47-56.
- ¹⁶ Johnson, G.H. (n.d.) African American Sororities. *Learning to Give*. Retrieved from https://www.learningtogive.org/resources/african-american-sororities
- ¹⁷ The League of Women Voters of the United States (1980). *Sixty years of a great idea*. League of Women Voters of the United States #366, LWVFA Historical File, p. 1-2.
- ¹⁸ Schuyler, L. G. (2006). *The weight of their votes: Southern women and political leverage in the 1920s*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 184-186.

- ¹⁹ History.com Editors. (2022, January 11) Jim Crow Laws. *History*. Retrieved from https://www.history.com/topics/early-20th-century-us/jim-crow-laws
- ²⁰ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, p. 89
- ²¹ Virginia Commonwealth University Libraries. Gallery. Exhibits. (n.d.) *Interracial cooperation*. https://gallery.library.vcu.edu/exhibits/show/adeleclark/va-league-of-women-voters/interracial-cooperation?subject=adeleclark
- ²² Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 106-7.
- ²³ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters.* Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 50.
- ²⁴ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 113.
- ²⁵ Schuyler, L. G. (2006). *The weight of their votes: Southern women and political leverage in the 1920s*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 132.
- ²⁶ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 62-64.
- ²⁷ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 30, 124, 148
- ²⁸League of Women Voters of the United States (n.d.) The League of Women Voters through the decades. Retrieved from https://www.lwv.org/league-women-voters-through-decades
- ²⁹ Strauss, A.L. (1948, April 15). Letter to the Board of Directors, League of Women Voters of Fairfax County, Virginia. LWVFA Historical File.
- ³⁰ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters.* Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 149.
- ³¹ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters.* Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 79.
- ³² Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 80.
- ³³ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 119, 124, 127.
- ³⁴ Jefferson-Jenkins, C. (2020). *The untold story of women of color in the League of Women Voters.* Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 128-134.
- ³⁵ Carson, C., & Solomon, V.K. (2018, August 8). Facing hard truths about the League's origin. Retrieved from https://www.lwv.org/blog/facing-hard-truths-about-leagues-origin?subject=League and race
- ³⁶ Oral History Interview with Adele Clark, (1964, February 28). Interview G-0014-2. Southern Oral History Program Collection (#4007) in the Southern Oral History Program Collection, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Retrieved from https://docsouth.unc.edu/sohp/G-0014-2/excerpts/excerpt_5285.html?subject=Documenting the American South
- ³⁷ Freeman, B. (Ed.) *League of Women Voters of the Fairfax Area 1948-1968*. LWVFA Historical File, p. 3.
- ³⁸ Lintz, M.G. (1972, April 10). Letters to Governor Linwood Holton, Senator Harry F. Byrd, Representative William L. Scott, Senator William B. Spong, Jr, Representative Joel T. Broyhill. LWVFA Historical File.
- ³⁹ League of Women Voters of the Fairfax Area. (1973, March 28). *Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting*. LWVFA Historical File, 14-15.
- ⁴⁰ Fairfax County Housing and Community Development. (n.d.) *About us: Housing Authority*. Retrieved from www.fairfaxcounty.gov/housing/aboutus

- ⁴¹ League of Women Voters of Virginia. (2022). Legislative talking points. Retrieved from https://lwvva.org/lwv-va-advocacy-resources/
- ⁴² League of Women Voters of the Fairfax Area. (2019). Social policy. *Here we stand*, 13-19. Retrieved from https://www.lwv-fairfax.org/positions?subject=social policy
- ⁴³ League of Women Voters of Virginia. (2021, Spring). Social policy. *Positioned for action*, 17-33. Retrieved from https://lwv-va.org/action/lwv-va-positioned-for-action/?subject=social policy
- ⁴⁴ League of Women Voters of the United States. (2019, December 2). Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Policy.

https://www.lwv.org/league-management/policies-guidelines/diversity-equity-and-inclusion-policy

⁴⁵ League of Women Voters of Virginia, (2020, June), Racial Justice for Black People and People of Color. Resolution at Convention 2020.

Retrieved from https://lwv-

va.org/?s=RACIAL+JUSTICE+FOR+BLACK+PEOPLE+AND+PEOPLE+OF+COLOR%2C+

- ⁴⁶ Gates, Henry Louis Jr. (2019). Stony the Road: Reconstruction, White Supremacy, and the Rise of Jim Crow. New York: Penguin Press, p xv-7
- ⁴⁷ Foner, Eric. (2014). Reconstruction: American's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877. New York: Harper Perennial, pp 314-320
- ⁴⁸ Freedman's Bureau Bills (2021, October 22). Wikipedia. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freedmen%27s_Bureau_bills
- ⁴⁹ Gates, Henry Louis Jr. (2019). Stony the Road: Reconstruction, White Supremacy, and the Rise of Jim Crow. New York: Penguin Press, pp. 30-31.
- ⁵⁰ Forty acres and a mule. (2018). *Teaching history: Ask a historian*. Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media at George Mason University with funding from the U.S. Department of Education (Contract Number ED-07-CO-0088)

https://teachinghistory.org/history-content/ask-a-historian/24170

- ⁵¹ Foner, Eric. (2014). Reconstruction: American's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877. New York: Harper Perennial, p.347.
- ⁵² U.S. History Scene (2022). Excerpts from Virginia Black Codes (1866): "Laws in relation to freedmen," 39 Cong, 2 Sess, Senate Exec Doc. 6, Freedman's Affairs.

https://ushistoryscene.com/article/excerpts-virginia-black-codes-1866/

- ⁵³ Darity, W.A. & Mullen, A. K. (2020). From here to equality: Reparations for black Americans in the twenty-first century. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, p. 194
- ⁵⁴ United States v. Reese. (n.d.). Oyez. Retrieved January 27, 2022, from

https://www.oyez.org/cases/1850-1900/92us214

- ⁵⁵ Separate but equal. (n.d.) Legal Information Institute: Open Access to Law Since 1992. Cornell Law School. https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/separate but equal
- ⁵⁶ Gates, Henry Louis Jr. (2019). Stony the Road: Reconstruction, White Supremacy, and the Rise of Jim Crow. New York: Penguin Press, pp 31-35.
- ⁵⁷ The Virginia Constitution of 1902 (2022, January 26). Wikipedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virginia_Constitutional_Convention_of_1902
- ⁵⁸ Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Adopted and proclaimed by General Assembly resolution 60/147. (2005, December 16.) Resolution 60/147 and the International Commission of Jurists

https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Universal-Right-to-a-Remedy-Publications-Reports-Practitioners-Guides-2018-ENG.pdf

⁵⁹ Resolutions Addressing Systemic & Structural Racism (RASR) (n.d.) https://rasrinc.org.